

A BIOGRAPHICAL INDEX

of

QUAKERS IN AUSTRALIA

BEFORE 1862

prepared by

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## A C K N O W L E D G M E N T S

Many have assisted in the effort to make this biographical index as accurate and as comprehensive as possible. Librarians, archivists, clerks of Friends' Meetings, in England and in Australia, and all those named below merit more than honorable mention.

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BIOGRAPHICAL INDEX

of

QUAKERS IN AUSTRALIA (before 1862)

This survey covers the early years of settlement of Quaker migrants in the Australian colonies up to and including the year 1861, when London Yearly Meeting gave formal recognition to the Monthly Meetings of Adelaide, Melbourne and Hobart.

The survey contains the names of all those who had some defined relationship with the Society of Friends by membership (M), attendance (At) or connection (C) by family, schooling or burial and who spent some time in the colonies during this period. Numbers of these returned to England or Ireland and hence were not permanent settlers.

The sources used are basically Quaker. The information does not purport to be definitive or exhaustive.

The order in which the 214 sources are numbered represents a time sequence. New sources were continually being discovered and the numbering therefore indicates the order of discovery.

Where possible, the children of this first generation of Quaker migrants have been listed if they were born before 1862, but it was not possible to follow these further in any detail.

An attempt was made to cover the following range of information:

- a) Name, years of birth and death.
- b) Parentage, place of birth and occupation of parents.
- c) Schooling - particulars of enrolment at Friends' Schools.
- d) Quaker status, viz. M, At, C, Meeting of origin, transfers from Meetings, and final relationship to the Society of Friends, i.e. whether membership has been retained, or whether there has been disownment or resignation.
- e) Colony to which migration has taken place and the date of arrival. In many cases only the date before which migration has taken place can be given.
- f) Occupation before and after migration - positively identified in less than fifty per cent of the migrants.
- g) Particulars of death.
- h) Particulars of marriage and children.  
In many instances wives and children are also listed separately - hence q.v.

i) Other information, culled from a variety of sources, which may prove to be useful to anyone conducting further personal research.

j) Sources of information - see numbered list below.

#### Notes on the sources used

The most useful source was the journal of Frederick Mackie and the list of members and of those 'professing with Friends' which he brought with him when he and Robert Lindsey visited the colonies in the years 1852 to 1855. It will be seen that Mackie's list appears under several numbers. This is because versions of this list, sometimes emended by them after visiting, have been found both in England and in Australia. The list itself was based on information which London Yearly Meeting requested Quarterly and Monthly Meetings to forward to the Continental Committee of the Meeting for Sufferings.

Other fruitful sources were the obituary notices in *The British Friend* and *The Friend*, old scholar records of the Friends' schools, the *Annual Monitor*, letters and diaries, journals of Friends 'travelling in the ministry', Monthly Meeting Minutes and Registers.

When names of migrants were discovered, an attempt was made to trace these back to their Meetings of origin. Where possible, Monthly Meeting Minute Books and Registers were examined for further information. This meant visiting some forty County Record Offices where Monthly Meetings have now lodged their early records for safe keeping. A few Meetings however still retain custody of their archival material.

#### Abbreviations used

A.S.A.	Archives of S. Australia
A.D.B.	<i>Australian Dictionary of Biography</i>
A.M.	<i>Annual Monitor</i>
A.O.T.	Archives of Tasmania
At.	Attender
C	Connected with the Society of Friends
Cert.	Certificate of transfer of membership
C.R.O.	County Record Office
Dis.	Disowned
D.Q.B.	Dictionary of Quaker Biography at F.H.A.L.
F.H.A.L.	Friends' House Archives, London
F.M.H.	Friends' Meeting House
G.W.W	George Washington Walker
J.B.	James Backhouse
J.B.M.	Joseph Benson Mather
J.F.H.S.	Journal of the Friends' Historical Society
J.J.N.	Joseph James Neave
L.L.	LaTrobe Library, State Library of Victoria
M	Member
M.L.	Mitchell Library, State Library of New South Wales
M.M.	Monthly Meeting
M.O.	Married out of the Society of Friends
Q.M.	Quarterly Meeting
R.A.H.S.	Royal Australian Historical Society

Res.	Resigned
T.U.A	Tasmanian University Archives, Hobart
V.D.L.	Van Diemen's Land
Y.M.	Yearly Meeting

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